**Komoditní karty 2010-2019 VEPŘOVÉ MASO**

**Bilance vepřového masa**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Výroba | Spotřeba | Dovoz | Vývoz | Podíl dovozu na spotřebě | Podíl vývozu na výrobě |
| tis. t. ž. hm. | tis. t. ž. hm. | tis. t. ž. hm. | tis. t. ž. hm. |
| 2010 | 366,4 | 574,0 | 279,6 | 68,6 | 48,7 | 18,7 |
| 2011 | 350,3 | 576,3 | 301,7 | 76,8 | 52,4 | 21,9 |
| 2012 | 303,6 | 556,6 | 328,5 | 77,6 | 59,0 | 25,6 |
| 2013 | 310,2 | 545,2 | 321,1 | 86,2 | 58,9 | 27,8 |
| 2014 | 312,5 | 546,2 | 325,0 | 92,9 | 59,5 | 29,7 |
| 2015 | 309,8 | 573,1 | 348,7 | 85,6 | 60,8 | 27,6 |
| 2016 | 312,7 | 567,2 | 344,4 | 89,9 | 60,7 | 28,7 |
| 2017 | 296,3 | 571,8 | 354,4 | 79,3 | 62,0 | 26,8 |
| 2018 | 304,3 | 594,8 | 372,9 | 83,5 | 62,7 | 27,4 |
| 2019\* | 300,0 | 592,0 | 374,0 | 82,0 | 63,2 | 27,3 |

*Pramen: ČSÚ, ÚZEI, MZe, Celní statistika;* \* *odhad*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019\* |
| Soběstačnost (%) | 63,8 | 60,8 | 54,5 | 56,9 | 57,2 | 55,0 | 55,1 | 51,7 | 51,2 | 50,7 |

Soběstačnost v produkci vepřového masa v ČR (%)

*Pramen: ČSÚ, MZe, Celní statistika;* \* *odhad*

Porážky jatečných prasat v ČR -bez prasnic a kanců

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Rok** | jednotka | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | celkem |
| 2010 | tis. kusů | 232 | 238 | 288 | 245 | 255 | 256 | 228 | 258 | 246 | 244 | 264 | 280 | **3 034** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 20,3 | 20,9 | 25,1 | 21,5 | 22,0 | 22,0 | 19,6 | 22,1 | 21,2 | 21,2 | 23,2 | 24,2 | **263,3** |
| 2011 | tis. kusů | 226 | 231 | 262 | 246 | 252 | 244 | 225 | 246 | 241 | 238 | 249 | 245 | **2 904** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 19,6 | 20,1 | 22,8 | 21,3 | 21,6 | 20,9 | 19,2 | 21,2 | 20,9 | 20,7 | 21,6 | 21,0 | **251,0** |
| 2012 | tis. kusů | 209 | 221 | 229 | 220 | 223 | 219 | 212 | 233 | 204 | 242 | 225 | 219 | **2 656** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 18,2 | 19,4 | 20,0 | 19,1 | 19,4 | 18,9 | 18,2 | 20,1 | 17,5 | 21,0 | 19,6 | 18,8 | **230,2** |
| 2013 | tis. kusů | 212 | 199 | 225 | 219 | 227 | 207 | 225 | 214 | 208 | 212 | 217 | 226 | **2 591** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 18,5 | 17,5 | 19,7 | 19,1 | 19,7 | 17,8 | 19,3 | 18,3 | 17,9 | 18,4 | 18,9 | 19,5 | **224,7** |
| 2014 | tis. kusů | 216 | 194 | 213 | 228 | 219 | 220 | 216 | 201 | 219 | 214 | 207 | 227 | **2 574** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 19,0 | 16,9 | 18,9 | 20,0 | 19,1 | 18,9 | 18,7 | 17,4 | 19,1 | 18,8 | 18,4 | 18,9 | **224,1** |
| 2015 | tis. kusů | 199 | 193 | 220 | 207 | 200 | 215 | 204 | 193 | 205 | 201 | 195 | 210 | **2 442** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 18,1 | 15,7 | 20,1 | 18,9 | 18,2 | 19,1 | 18,0 | 17,1 | 18,2 | 18,0 | 17,8 | 19,2 | **220,1** |
| 2016 | tis. kusů | 179 | 187 | 200 | 191 | 218 | 204 | 183 | 212 | 191 | 188 | 200 | 212 | **2 364** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 21,0 | 22,1 | 23,7 | 22,5 | 25,4 | 23,3 | 20,8 | 24,1 | 21,4 | 21,3 | 23,1 | 24,5 | **273,2** |
| 2017 | tis. kusů | 182 | 173 | 202 | 186 | 208 | 192 | 177 | 192 | 184 | 194 | 193 | 199 | **2 283** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 20,9 | 20,0 | 23,2 | 21,4 | 23,9 | 21,9 | 20,2 | 22,0 | 21,0 | 22,6 | 22,6 | 23,1 | **262,8** |
| 2018 | tis. kusů | 185 | 171 | 192 | 184 | 194 | 188 | 159 | 189 | 172 | 208 | 196 | 187 | **2 251** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 21,7 | 20,2 | 22,5 | 21,5 | 22,7 | 21,6 | 18,3 | 21,7 | 19,7 | 24,1 | 22,8 | 21,7 | **258,5** |
| 2019 | tis. kusů | 181 | 165 | 182 | 203 | 199 | 172 | 193 | 184 | 185 | 192 |  |  | **1 856** |
| tis.t ž.hm. | 21,2 | 19,6 | 21,8 | 23,8 | 23,3 | 19,7 | 22,0 | 21,0 | 21,2 | 22,2 |  |  | **215,9** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

**Počet poražených jatečných prasat a průměrná porážková hmotnost v letech 2010 – 2019**

Pramen: ČSÚ

**Vývoj stavů prasat v ČR**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Stavy prasat celkem  k 1. 4. | z toho stav prasnic  k 1. 4. | Stavy prasat celkem  k 31. 7. | z toho stav prasnic  k 31. 7. | Stavy prasat celkem  k 31. 12. | z toho stav prasnic  k 31. 12. | Počet narozených selat k 31.12. |
| tis.kusů | tis.kusů | tis.kusů | tis.kusů | tis.kusů | tis.kusů | mil.kusů |
| 2010 | 1 909 | 133 | 1 948 | 130 | 1 845 | 122 | 3,47 |
| 2011 | 1 749 | 112 | 1 658 | 103 | 1 487 | 97 | 3,02 |
| 2012 | 1 579 | 100 | 1 574 | 101 | 1 534 | 98 | 2,84 |
| 2013 | 1 587 | 102 | 1 513 | 102 | 1 548 | 102 | 3,03 |
| 2014 | 1 617 | 103 | 1 632 | 101 | 1 607 | 98 | 3,18 |
| 2015 | 1 560 | 96 | 1 560 | 96 | 1 555 | 96 | 3,07 |
| 2016 | 1 610 | 97 | 1 571 | 93 | 1 479 | 91 | 3,17 |
| 2017 | 1 491 | 91 | 1 563 | 93 | 1 532 | 94 | 3,22 |
| 2018 | 1 557 | 92 | 1 557\* | 91\* | 1 508 | 89 | 3,21 |
| 2019 | 1 544 | 91 | 1 510\* | 91\* |  |  |  |

Pramen: ČSÚ – výsledky ŽV,Soupis hosp. zvířat k 1. 4., Výsledky chovu prasat k 1. 8. a 31.12.

\* údaje k 30. 6. 2018. Podkladem pro výběrové šetření prasat jsou údaje zjištěné ze skladové a účetní evidence hospodářských subjektů. K roku 2017 se šetření provádělo k 31. 7. a 31. 12., od roku 2018 se provádí k 30. 6. a 31. 12. Vzhledem ke změně referenčního dne z 31. 7. na 30. 6. nejsou data meziročně plně srovnatelná.

Dovoz vepřového masa – skupina celních položek 0203 v tunách jat.hm.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | I. | II. | III. | | IV. | | V. | | VI. | | VII. | | VIII. | | IX. | | X. | | XI. | XII. | Celkem | |
| 2010 | 14 262 | 14 848 | 17 180 | | 14 063 | | 14 979 | | 16 697 | | 16 178 | | 16 397 | | 16 441 | | 17 440 | | 19 156 | 17 672 | **195 313** | |
| Cena/kg | *47,57* | *45,29* | *48,03* | | *47,78* | | *49,62* | | *52,39* | | *53,14* | | *51,73* | | *50,20* | | *48,42* | | *48,22* | *50,61* | ***49,47*** | |
| 2011 | 14 734 | 12 373 | 15 583 | | 18 077 | | 18 304 | | 18 567 | | 19 003 | | 19 468 | | 18 847 | | 19 662 | | 19 860 | 18 339 | **212 817** | |
| Cena/kg | *44,22* | *48,17* | *46,67* | *44,39* | | *50,82* | | *51,06* | | *52,09* | | *49,57* | | *51,75* | | *52,35* | | *53,34* | | *56,17* | | ***50,30*** |
| 2012 | 14 839 | 18 294 | 20 122 | 18 198 | | 18 332 | | 21 253 | | 20 301 | | 17 919 | | 19 263 | | 18 807 | | 20 287 | | 17 937 | | **225 552** |
| Cena/kg | *53,06* | *54,31* | *55,23* | *55,56* | | *54,01* | | *55,02* | | *54,33* | | *59,24* | | *63,01* | | *63,65* | | *60,68* | | *63,32* | | ***57,63*** |
| 2013 | 20 189 | 15 360 | 16 218 | 15 536 | | 19 627 | | 19 013 | | 20 250 | | 18 881 | | 19 828 | | 21 538 | | 19 462 | | 18 931 | | **224 835** |
| Cena/kg | *51,00* | *57,79* | *58,38* | *57,73* | | *56,89* | | *58,17* | | *59,67* | | *62,66* | | *63,52* | | *60,76* | | *58,19* | | *63,96* | | ***59,09*** |
| 2014 | 17 821 | 18 041 | 20 492 | 18 748 | | 20 250 | | 18 941 | | 21 578 | | 19 876 | | 20 889 | | 21 265 | | 20 922 | | 21 011 | | **239 834** |
| Cena/kg | *58,50* | *59,04* | *57,33* | *61,22* | | *55,40* | | *61,69* | | *61,96* | | *60,48* | | *60,12* | | *54,81* | | *54,79* | | *55,89* | | ***58,33*** |
| 2015 | 18 943 | 17 939 | 22 499 | 20 254 | | 20 271 | | 20 617 | | 20 318 | | 20 011 | | 17 978 | | 27 613 | | 23 698 | | 22 412 | | **252 553** |
| Cena/kg | *52,40* | *53,51* | *54,99* | *55,01* | | *54,01* | | *54,22* | | *54,02* | | *51,52* | | *53,84* | | *51,97* | | *52,27* | | *49,34* | | ***53,09*** |
| 2016 | 19 724 | 21 152 | 22 101 | 20 380 | | 22 032 | | 21 388 | | 21 015 | | 22 844 | | 21 595 | | 25 648 | | 26 273 | | 25 277 | | **269 431** |
| Cena/kg | *49,36* | *48,44* | *49,49* | *48,76* | | *51,98* | | *55,23* | | *58,15* | | *57,03* | | *58,64* | | *57,2* | | *54,77* | | *57,27* | | ***53,86*** |
| 2017 | 19 131 | 20 566 | 24 161 | 19 478 | | 23 491 | | 22 384 | | 22 050 | | 23 252 | | 22 419 | | 24 344 | | 23 185 | | 22 468 | | **266 929** |
| Cena/kg | *55,55* | *54,84* | *56,31* | *62,45* | | *63,86* | | *63,81* | | *62,14* | | *61,09* | | *59,39* | | *54,62* | | *53,32* | | *54,57* | | ***58,50*** |
| 2018 | 21 045 | 21 991 | 27 611 | 22 114 | | 23 204 | | 22 358 | | 22 703 | | 23 951 | | 23 691 | | 26 872 | | 25 051 | | 22 686 | | **283 278** |
| Cena/kg | *49,95* | *49,62* | *47,07* | *53,06* | | *52,55* | | *53,85* | | *53,13* | | *52,02* | | *53,64* | | *49,46* | | *50,42* | | *53,55* | | ***51,43*** |
| 2019 | 23 598 | 22 477 | 23 747 | 23 110 | | 22 082 | | 21 754 | | 22 511 | | 23 487 | | 21 778 | | 23 417 | |  | |  | | **227 961** |
| Cena/kg | *48,46* | *48,21* | *51,80* | *62,76* | | *64,16* | | *64,25* | | *63,34* | | *63,40* | | *66,00* | | *64,32* | |  | |  | | ***59,67*** |

Pramen: Celní statistika

Vývoz vepřového masa – skupina celních položek 0203 v tunách jat.hm.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. | XI. | XII. | Celkem |
| 2010 | 2 362 | 2 762 | 3 555 | 2 337 | 2 730 | 3 126 | 2 438 | 3 077 | 3 085 | 2 961 | 3 470 | 3 550 | **35 455** |
| Cena/kg | *53,72* | *50,94* | *53,26* | *53,77* | *54,27* | *55,64* | *56,83* | *53,40* | *53,74* | *50,20* | *49,53* | *50,68* | ***52,85*** |
| 2011 | 2 786 | 2 863 | 3 587 | 2 927 | 3 176 | 3 019 | 3 220 | 3 363 | 3 322 | 3 584 | 4 121 | 3 438 | **39 446** |
| Cena/kg | *48,64* | *49,21* | *50,28* | *53,63* | *48,21* | *49,66* | *49,64* | *51,02* | *52,21* | *52,08* | *51,84* | *58,27* | ***51,24*** |
| 2012 | 2 727 | 3 081 | 3 389 | 2 663 | 3 114 | 2 981 | 3 102 | 3 458 | 3 578 | 3 719 | 3 507 | 3 237 | **38 556** |
| Cena/kg | *57,14* | *55,97* | *58,17* | *59,78* | *59,19* | *60,58* | *57,91* | *59,55* | *65,02* | *63,41* | *62,26* | *62,06* | ***60,21*** |
| 2013 | 2 693 | 2 712 | 3 077 | 3 159 | 3 293 | 3 131 | 3 812 | 3 807 | 3 699 | 3 899 | 4 054 | 3 818 | **41 154** |
| Cena/kg | *62,47* | *60,67* | *60,63* | *57,03* | *58,35* | *58,58* | *57,86* | *61,04* | *64,48* | *60,97* | *60,03* | *59,57* | ***60,14*** |
| 2014 | 3 536 | 3 260 | 3 400 | 3 388 | 3 579 | 3 598 | 3 873 | 3 522 | 3 491 | 3 403 | 3 449 | 3 399 | **41 898** |
| Cena/kg | *61,08* | *59,06* | *59,26* | *63,60* | *56,45* | *64,71* | *65,26* | *62,47* | 61,56 | *57,66* | *56,07* | *58,17* | ***60,41*** |
| 2015 | 3 857 | 3 075 | 3 981 | 3 069 | 2 704 | 2 763 | 2 381 | 2 544 | 2 317 | 2 981 | 2 885 | 2 709 | **35 266** |
| Cena/kg | *44,74* | *56,33* | *54,88* | *50,30* | *51,02* | *50,02* | *47,56* | *42,58* | 50,52 | *49,83* | *48,59* | *48,93* | ***49,82*** |
| 2016 | 2 369 | 2 860 | 3 219 | 2 831 | 3 931 | 3 762 | 3 320 | 3 383 | 3 628 | 3 359 | 3 800 | 3 674 | **40 136** |
| Cena/kg | *50,60* | *47,26* | *45,54* | *42,94* | *52,66* | *47,84* | *49,54* | *51,46* | *50,31* | *55,59* | *50,00* | *55,55* | ***49,94*** |
| 2017 | 2 732 | 3 218 | 3 308 | 3 017 | 3 201 | 3 160 | 2 946 | 3 427 | 3 740 | 3 151 | 2 988 | 2 822 | **37 710** |
| Cena/kg | *52,99* | *51,62* | *53,71* | *55,95* | *57,45* | *57,57* | *53,66* | *52,23* | *55,39* | *49,04* | *52,43* | *54,88* | ***53,91*** |
| 2018 | 2 305 | 2 332 | 2 586 | 2 140 | 2 530 | 2 348 | 2 508 | 2 437 | 2 796 | 2 825 | 2 844 | 2 374 | **30 025** |
| Cena/kg | *51,33* | *48,72* | *51,68* | *47,60* | *46,42* | *46,68* | *45,23* | *46,77* | *47,08* | *46,22* | *46,11* | *52,06* | ***47,92*** |
| 2019 | 2 537 | 2 202 | 2 338 | 2 960 | 2 592 | 2 434 | 2 719 | 2 707 | 2 646 | 2 641 |  |  | **25 776** |
| Cena/kg | *45,66* | *47,66* | *45,04* | *50,77* | *61,28* | *51,37* | *53,31* | *51,93* | *55,10* | *53,80* |  |  | ***51,59*** |

Pramen: Celní statistika

**Zahraniční obchod s živými prasaty** (0103)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Dovoz | | | Vývoz | | |
| kusy | tuny  ž. hm. | cena  v Kč/kg ž.hm. | kusy | tuny  ž. hm. | cena  v Kč/kg ž.hm. |
| 2010 | 505 674 | 21 737 | 53,13 | 190 575 | 20 011 | 29,88 |
| 2011 | 595 198 | 24 135 | 44,18 | 207 475 | 22 531 | 33,90 |
| 2012 | 754 995 | 31 366 | 50,65 | 257 812 | 24 751 | 38,31 |
| 2013 | 484 363 | 22 643 | 49,81 | 282 779 | 27 889 | 38,78 |
| 2014 | 480 797 | 23 389 | 47,32 | 362 141 | 37 004 | 35,55 |
| 2015 | 400 732 | 16 376 | 43,25 | 399 164 | 39 604 | 32,08 |
| 2016 | 242 664 | 8 666 | 51,52 | 426 481 | 40 681 | 32,44 |
| 2017 | 221 122 | 7 216 | 62,68 | 365 166 | 33 192 | 37,19 |
| 2018 | 172 531 | 5 020 | 58,42 | 528 663 | 44 501 | 30,54 |
| I - X / 2019 | 96 172 | 2 436 | 70,77 | 424 201 | 34 122 | 37,17 |

Pramen: Celní statistika

Saldo zahraničního obchodu

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Vepřové maso (0203) | Živá prasata (0103) | |
| tun jat. hm. | ks | tun ž. hm. |
| 2010 | - 59 858 | - 318 099 | - 1 726 |
| 2011 | - 173 371 | - 387 723 | - 1 604 |
| 2012 | - 186 996 | - 497 183 | - 6 615 |
| 2013 | - 183 681 | - 201 584 | + 5 246 |
| 2014 | - 197 936 | - 118 656 | + 13 615 |
| 2015 | - 217 287 | - 1 568 | + 23 228 |
| 2016 | - 229 295 | +183 817 | + 32 015 |
| 2017 | - 229 219 | +144 044 | + 25 976 |
| 2018 | - 253 253 | +365 132 | + 39 481 |
| I - X / 2019 | - 202 185 | +328 029 | + 31 686 |

*Pramen: Celní statistika*

**Dovoz živých prasat (0103) a vepřového masa (0203) do ČR**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Živá prasata (0103)** | | | | |
| Rok | Objem (tis.t.ž.hm.) | Podíl nejvýznamnějších zemí na dovozu | | |
| 2010 | 21,7 | DK / 45 % | NL / 25 % | DE / 19 % |
| 2011 | 24,1 | DK / 40 % | DE / 28 % | NL / 20 % |
| 2012 | 31,4 | DE / 35 % | DK / 30 % | NL / 15 % |
| 2013 | 22,6 | DE / 47 % | DK / 25 % | NL / 14 % |
| 2014 | 23,4 | DE / 45 % | DK / 20 % | NL / 16 % |
| 2015 | 16,4 | DE / 47 % | DK / 22 % | PL / 18 % |
| 2016 | 8,7 | DE / 53 % | DK / 30 % | NL / 10 % |
| 2017 | 7,3 | DE / 44 % | DK / 37 % | NL / 10 % |
| 2018 | 5,0 | DK / 61 % | DE / 39 % | - |
| I - X / 2019 | 2,4 | DK / 72 % | DE / 28 % | - |
| **Vepřové maso (0203)** | | | | |
| Rok | Objem (tis.t.jat.hm.) | Podíl nejvýznamnějších zemí na dovozu | | |
| 2010 | 195,3 | DE / 53 % | BE / 8 % | AT / 8 % |
| 2011 | 212,8 | DE / 47 % | AT / 9 % | BE / 8 % |
| 2012 | 225,6 | DE / 43 % | ES / 9 % | BE / 9 % |
| 2013 | 224,8 | DE / 45 % | BE / 11 % | ES / 11 % |
| 2014 | 239,8 | DE / 47 % | ES / 11 % | BE / 10 % |
| 2015 | 252,6 | DE / 40 % | ES / 15 % | PL / 11 % |
| 2016 | 269,4 | DE / 34 % | ES / 19 % | PL / 11 % |
| 2017 | 266,9 | DE / 33 % | ES / 21 % | BE / 12 % |
| 2018 | 283,3 | DE / 34 % | ES / 23 % | PL / 13 % |
| I - X / 2019 | 228,0 | DE / 33 % | ES / 25 % | BE / 12 % |

*Pramen: Celní statistika*

**Vývoz živých prasat (0103) a vepřového masa (0203) z ČR**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Živá prasata (0103)** | | | | |
| Rok | Objem (tis.t.ž.hm.) | Podíl nejvýznamnějších zemí na vývozu | | |
| 2010 | 20,0 | SK / 48 % | HU / 46 % | DE / 2 % |
| 2011 | 22,5 | SK / 45 % | HU / 36 % | DE / 10 % |
| 2012 | 24,8 | SK / 48 % | HU / 38 % | DE / 5 % |
| 2013 | 27,9 | SK / 46 % | HU / 32 % | DE / 12 % |
| 2014 | 37,0 | SK / 42 % | HU / 22 % | DE / 20 % |
| 2015 | 39,6 | SK / 37 % | HU / 27 % | DE / 17 % |
| 2016 | 40,7 | SK / 40 % | DE / 25 % | HU / 24 % |
| 2017 | 33,3 | SK / 50 % | HU / 28 % | DE / 18 % |
| 2018 | 44,5 | SK / 51 % | HU / 27 % | DE / 16 % |
| I - X / 2019 | 34,1 | SK / 48 % | HU / 22 % | DE / 19 % |
| **Vepřové maso (0203)** | | | | |
| Rok | Objem (tis.t.jat.hm.) | Podíl nejvýznamnějších zemí na vývozu | | |
| 2010 | 35,5 | SK / 88 % | DE / 6 % | PL / 2 % |
| 2011 | 39,5 | SK / 85 % | DE / 9 % | PL / 2 % |
| 2012 | 38,6 | SK / 86 % | DE / 9 % | PL / 2 % |
| 2013 | 41,2 | SK / 82 % | HU / 6 % | DE / 5 % |
| 2014 | 41,9 | SK / 76 % | HU / 9 % | PL / 5 % |
| 2015 | 35,3 | SK / 78 % | HU / 7 % | DE / 5 % |
| 2016 | 40,1 | SK / 80 % | DE / 7 % | HU / 3 % |
| 2017 | 37,7 | SK / 76 % | DE / 11 % | DK / 4 % |
| 2018 | 30,0 | SK / 71 % | DE / 14 % | HU / 3 % |
| I - X / 2019 | 25,8 | SK / 63 % | DE / 13 % | HU / 5 % |

*Pramen: Celní statistika*

#### **Finanční bilance zahraničního obchodu** v  miliónech Kč

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Živá prasata (0103) | | | Vepřové maso (0203) | | | Uzenky a salámy (1601) | | | Konzervy (1602) | | |
| Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo | Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo | Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo | Vývoz | Dovoz | Saldo |
| 2010 | 510,0 | 959,6 | - 450 | 1 868,9 | 9 661,6 | - 7 793 | 1 498,4 | 1 032,4 | + 466 | 1 116,1 | 1 586,4 | - 470 |
| 2011 | 643,8 | 976,5 | - 333 | 2 021,4 | 10 704,4 | - 8 683 | 1 658,5 | 1 077,5 | + 581 | 1 441,8 | 1 755,6 | - 314 |
| 2012 | 780,3 | 1 394,6 | - 614 | 2 321,4 | 12 999,8 | -10 678 | 2 044,0 | 1 057,5 | + 986 | 1 690,7 | 1 888,8 | - 198 |
| 2013 | 931,8 | 977,9 | - 46 | 2 475,0 | 13 285,6 | -10 811 | 2 254,0 | 1 367,0 | + 887 | 1 915,0 | 2 022,8 | - 108 |
| 2014 | 1 257,7 | 1 055,3 | + 202 | 2 655,9 | 14 295,3 | -11 629 | 2 303,5 | 1 569,6 | + 734 | 2 635,0 | 2 231,2 | + 404 |
| 2015 | 1 270,5 | 708,3 | + 562 | 1 780,6 | 13 145,4 | - 11 365 | 2 237,7 | 1 587,7 | + 650 | 2 657,0 | 1 982,0 | + 675 |
| 2016 | 1 319,7 | 446,4 | + 873 | 1 986,7 | 14 230,1 | -12 243 | 2 341,8 | 1 658,5 | + 683 | 2 738,8 | 1 870,8 | + 868 |
| 2017 | 1 230,3 | 456,6 | + 774 | 1 995,5 | 15 646,1 | -13 651 | 2 215,2 | 1 798,5 | + 417 | 2 587,1 | 2 205,1 | + 382 |
| 2018 | 1 359,2 | 293,3 | + 1 070 | 1 438,9 | 14 568,7 | -13 130 | 2 019,7 | 1 882,7 | + 137 | 2 759,9, | 2 312,6 | + 447 |
| I – X / 2019 | 1 268,2 | 172,4 | + 1 096 | 1 333,7 | 13 580,7 | - 12 247 | 1 767,2 | 1 574,2 | + 193 | 2 341,2 | 2 114,1 | + 227 |

Pramen: Celní statistika

**Spotřeba vepřového masa kg/osobu/rok**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Maso celkem na kosti | Z toho vepřové maso | Podíl spotřeby vepřového masa k masu celkem (%) |
| 2010 | 79,1 | 41,6 | 52,6 |
| 2011 | 78,6 | 42,1 | 53,6 |
| 2012 | 77,4 | 41,3 | 53,4 |
| 2013 | 74,8 | 40,3 | 53,9 |
| 2014 | 75,9 | 40,7 | 53,6 |
| 2015 | 79,3 | 42,9 | 54,1 |
| 2016 | 80,3 | 42,8 | 53,3 |
| 2017 | 80,3 | 42,3 | 52,7 |
| 2018 | 82,4 | 43,2 | 52,4 |

Pramen: ČSÚ

Ceny zemědělských výrobců jatečných prasat v živém - odpovídá klasifikaci SEU Kč/kg ž. hm.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | ∅ roku |
| **2010** | 26,95 | 26,31 | 26,00 | 26,22 | 26,40 | 27,52 | 29,26 | 28,99 | 28,36 | 27,71 | 26,73 | 26,15 | **27,22** |
| **2011** | 26,47 | 26,24 | 26,20 | 27,33 | 28,89 | 29,20 | 29,26 | 29,66 | 29,41 | 29,45 | 30,19 | 31,66 | **28,66** |
| **2012** | 32,02 | 31,03 | 31,06 | 32,05 | 32,35 | 32,79 | 32,83 | 32,91 | 34,40 | 36,11 | 36,18 | 35,36 | **33,25** |
| **2013** | 33,50 | 31,70 | 31,45 | 31,51 | 31,47 | 31,78 | 33,10 | 34,48 | 35,77 | 36,33 | 35,46 | 34,63 | **34,43** |
| **2014** | 34,45 | 33,13 | 32,06 | 32,00 | 32,68 | 33,77 | 35,36 | 35,28 | 34,37 | 32,53 | 30,72 | 29,66 | **33,00** |
| **2015** | 29,06 | 28,25 | 28,30 | 28,53 | 28,52 | 29,01 | 29,89 | 29,57 | 29,60 | 29,95 | 29,47 | 28,14 | **29,09** |
| **2016** | 27,08 | 26,40 | 25,87 | 25,45 | 25,64 | 27,63 | 30,37 | 32,12 | 32,54 | 33,38 | 32,72 | 31,97 | **29,26** |
| **2017** | 31,86 | 31,16 | 31,23 | 32,13 | 33,44 | 34,72 | 34,88 | 34,15 | 33,66 | 32,20 | 30,89 | 29,89 | **32,52** |
| **2018** | 28,37 | 27,25 | 27,00 | 27,21 | 26,70 | 26,56 | 27,13 | 27,36 | 28,08 | 27,78 | 27,06 | 26,76 | **27,27** |
| **2019** | 26,90 | 26,82 | 26,74 | 28,13 | 30,54 | 32,79 | 33,66 | 34,21 | 34,81 | 35,04 | 35,24 |  | **31,35** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

Ceny zemědělských výrobců jatečných prasat v mase - odpovídá klasifikaci SEU Kč/kg masa

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | ∅ roku |
| **2010** | 34,30 | 33,46 | 32,98 | 33,53 | 34,02 | 36,47 | 38,01 | 37,25 | 36,52 | 35,61 | 34,39 | 34,35 | **35,07** |
| **2011** | 33,79 | 33,60 | 33,98 | 35,38 | 37,41 | 37,33 | 37,78 | 38,50 | 37,54 | 37,58 | 38,95 | 40,22 | **36,84** |
| **2012** | 41,14 | 39,83 | 36,48 | 35,47 | 37,16 | 36,11 | 36,23 | 36,27 | 36,81 | 36,92 | 40,15 | 39,93 | **37,70** |
| **2013** | 40,62 | 39,59 | 36,58 | 37,75 | 34,51 | 35,59 | 36,45 | 37,76 | 38,56 | 39,55 | 38,63 | 37,91 | **37,79** |
| **2014** | 44,43 | 42,76 | 41,87 | 41,81 | 42,57 | 43,50 | 46,22 | 45,73 | 44,53 | 42,99 | 40,44 | 39,77 | **43,05** |
| **2015** | 39,05 | 37,60 | 37,60 | 37,64 | 37,24 | 37,83 | 38,69 | 38,58 | 38,34 | 38,56 | 37,56 | 35,66 | **37,86** |
| **2016** | 35,46 | 33,86 | 33,48 | 32,94 | 33,42 | 36,00 | 39,97 | 41,16 | 41,52 | 43,27 | 41,52 | 40,94 | **37,80** |
| **2017** | 40,76 | 40,26 | 39,98 | 41,36 | 42,66 | 44,33 | 45,09 | 43,78 | 42,68 | 41,36 | 39,32 | 37,45 | **41,59** |
| **2018** | 35,57 | 33,99 | 34,62 | 34,72 | 33,86 | 34,12 | 34,96 | 35,35 | 36,45 | 35,38 | 34,45 | 34,29 | **34,81** |
| **2019** | 34,34 | 33,77 | 33,86 | 36,44 | 39,36 | 42,40 | 43,73 | 43,84 | 44,91 | 45,34 | 45,32 |  | **40,30** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

Ceny zemědělských výrobců selat Kč/kg ž. hm.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | ∅ roku |
| **2010** | 51,55 | 50,20 | 51,69 | 51,85 | 52,70 | 55,73 | 60,29 | 58,99 | 58,50 | 49,21 | 51,18 | 51,57 | **53,62** |
| **2011** | 48,29 | 49,43 | 46,71 | 47,60 | 46,41 | 47,42 | 47,95 | 48,37 | 52,44 | 50,56 | 46,38 | 47,87 | **48,29** |
| **2012** | 52,21 | 48,43 | 51,16 | 57,88 | 58,32 | 59,72 | 57,98 | 57,48 | 58,36 | 59,87 | 61,51 | 60,99 | **56,99** |
| **2013** | 59,02 | 59,25 | 57,53 | 56,88 | 58,70 | 58,85 | 55,67 | 59,79 | 62,35 | 60,73 | 59,75 | 60,33 | **59,07** |
| **2014** | 58,61 | 58,39 | 59,13 | 59,31 | 60,48 | 60,05 | 60,33 | 59,72 | 60,57 | 58,84 | 56,62 | 56,56 | **59,05** |
| **2015** | 54,85 | 49,86 | 53,81 | 49,94 | 53,03 | 54,93 | 55,55 | 54,66 | 52,46 | 52,26 | 52,48 | 49,75 | **52,80** |
| **2016** | 46,74 | 46,15 | 46,64 | 47,64 | 48,55 | 47,80 | 48,92 | 56,54 | 56,75 | 57,83 | 56,63 | 58,48 | **51,56** |
| **2017** | 57,95 | 55,67 | 57,59 | 62,80 | 63,34 | 63,05 | 63,98 | 65,61 | 67,33 | 65,93 | 60,74 | 60,27 | **62,02** |
| **2018** | 61,30 | 57,85 | 60,13 | - | 67,77 | 63,67 | 61,67 | 61,67 | 58,96 | 60,00 | 56,86 | 60,46 | **61,47** |
| **2019** | - | 50,00 | 52,32 | 54,42 | 60,02 | 61,78 | 63,00 | 64,35 | 61,10 | 61,75 |  |  | **59,62** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

Spotřebitelské ceny - vepřová kýta a vepřový bůček  Kč/kg

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | Kýta | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | ∅ roku |
| *Bok* |
| **2010** | K. | 105,02 | 104,07 | 103,28 | 100,70 | 101,80 | 101,68 | 101,97 | 102,40 | 104,48 | 102,84 | 104,04 | 102,37 | **102,89** |
| *B.* | *66,61* | *66,24* | *65,19* | *64,41* | *63,96* | *64,07* | *64,98* | *64,94* | *65,83* | *66,34* | *65,01* | *64,89* | ***65,21*** |
| **2011** | K. | 102,73 | 102,69 | 101,79 | 102,66 | 102,10 | 104,30 | 103,39 | 104,08 | 103,14 | 101,01 | 103,2 | 104,95 | **103,00** |
| *B.* | *63,94* | *63,15* | *63,62* | *64,74* | *66,09* | *64,83* | *65,46* | *66,40* | *66,79* | *66,32* | *67,49* | *70,82* | ***65,80*** |
| **2012** | K. | 110,65 | 110,07 | 108,49 | 109,06 | 109,23 | 110,69 | 112,47 | 112,13 | 115,09 | 119,44 | 119,17 | 118,05 | **112,9** |
| *B.* | *73,47* | *73,52* | *73,82* | *75,04* | *75,18* | *74,95* | *75,56* | *76,71* | *80,79* | *82,30* | *82,81* | *83,17* | ***77,28*** |
| **2013** | K. | 119,50 | 118,55 | 117,89 | 117,67 | 116,09 | 117,44 | 118,5 | 118,00 | 123,6 | 124,00 | 122,00 | 123,00 | **119,7** |
| *B.* | *82,74* | *83,34* | *82,78* | *82,01* | *81,75* | *82,39* | *83,02* | *82,92* | *85,65* | *85,33* | *84,21* | *86,42* | ***83,55*** |
| **2014** | K. | 125,41 | 125,1 | 124,2 | 121,9 | 120,3 | 119,1 | 124,6 | 121,5 | 124,6 | 123,6 | 121,0 | 120,3 | **122,6** |
| *B.* | *85,70* | *85,64* | *84,57* | *83,65* | *82,34* | *83,73* | *85,11* | *85,75* | *85,26* | *82,51* | *82,52* | *82,85* | ***84,14*** |
| **2015** | K. | 121,06 | 117,86 | 117,00 | 114,80 | 116,24 | 116,66 | 116,81 | 113,53 | 116,27 | 114,46 | 116,56 | 113,20 | **116,20** |
| *B.* | *82,84* | *80,85* | *81,37* | *78,32* | *81,40* | *80,66* | *80,81* | *80,32* | *80,33* | *79,93* | *78,67* | *79,73* | ***80,44*** |
| **2016** | K. | 115,48 | 109,57 | 111,90 | 110,84 | 110,10 | 106,50 | 111,22 | 116,38 | 113,34 | 121,87 | 120,71 | 113,14 | **113,42** |
| *B.* | 79,87 | 80,92 | 77,87 | 80,13 | 78,33 | 80,51 | 83,08 | 84,04 | 84,85 | 86,68 | 88,59 | 90,01 | **82,91** |
| **2017** | K. | 119,82 | 118,18 | 116,46 | 118,25 | 125,75 | 120,84 | 128,02 | 128,28 | 126,87 | 125,68 | 124,74 | 124,13 | **123,09** |
| *B.* | 88,90 | 89,32 | 88,77 | 91,79 | 93,57 | 94,24 | 97,35 | 97,18 | 97,40 | 97,62 | 95,41 | 95,73 | **93,94** |
| **2018** | K. | 127,67 | 119,00 | 116,85 | 121,15 | 120,54 | 125,58 | 127,96 | 127,41 | 128,99 | 127,09 | 121,90 | 121,10 | **123,77** |
| B. | 94,12 | 91,66 | 91,63 | 93,23 | 91,79 | 90,68 | 90,06 | 89,84 | 88,64 | 91,26 | 91,24 | 89,69 | **91,15** |
| **2019** | K. | 124,85 | 121,28 | 122,06 | 123,51 | 132,08 | 132,30 | 133,74 | 135,63 | 133,46 | 134,66 | 137,98 |  | **130,14** |
| B. | 88,65 | 87,44 | 87,64 | 88,89 | 92,62 | 95,57 | 96,88 | 97,88 | 98,64 | 100,11 | 101,83 |  | **94,20** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

Ceny průmyslových výrobců krmných směsí pro prasata nad 65 kg Kč / tunu

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | ∅ roku |
| **2010** | 4 307 | 4 285 | 4 274 | 4 231 | 4 228 | 4 216 | 4 216 | 4 296 | 4 788 | 4 802 | 4 861 | 4 850 | **4 446,0** |
| **2011** | 4 859 | 5 064 | 5 339 | 5 339 | 5 343 | 5 344 | 5 347 | 5 346 | 5 304 | 5 289 | 5 287 | 5 288 | **5 262,4** |
| **2012** | 5 315 | 5 471 | 5 441 | 5 541 | 5 561 | 5 626 | 5 808 | 6 162 | 6 690 | 6 783 | 6 802 | 6 800 | **5 999,8** |
| **2013** | 7 158 | 7 183 | 7 151 | 7 112 | 7 090 | 7 097 | 7 090 | 6 753 | 6 288 | 6 015 | 5 904 | 5 877 | **6 726,6** |
| **2014** | 6 080 | 6 102 | 6 194 | 6 199 | 6 203 | 6 194 | 6 214 | 6 217 | 5 910 | 5 860 | 5 752 | 5 626 | **6 045,9** |
| **2015** | 5 726 | 5 838 | 5 8 07 | 5 804 | 5 833 | 5 806 | 5 822 | 5 840 | 5 848 | 5 796 | 5 808 | 5 825 | **5 812,7** |
| **2016** | 5 829 | 5 766 | 5 667 | 5 636 | 5 523 | 5 509 | 5 533 | 5 494 | 5 271 | 5 241 | 5 045 | 5 041 | **5 462,8** |
| **2017** | 5 177 | 5 152 | 5 186 | 5 249 | 5 253 | 5 255 | 5 248 | 5 250 | 5 360 | 5 337 | 5 385 | 5 293 | **5 262,1** |
| **2018** | 5 294 | 5 256 | 5 285 | 5 280 | 5 355 | 5 368 | 5 423 | 5 513 | 5 707 | 5 787 | 5 770 | 5 834 | **5 489,3** |
| **2019** | 5 814 | 5 813 | 5 918 | 5 920 | 5 886 | 5 849 | 5 859 | 5 775 | 5 689 | 5 502 | 5 436 |  | **5 769,2** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

Ceny průmyslových výrobců krmných směsí pro předvýkrm prasat Kč / tunu

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Rok | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | **IV.** | **V.** | **VI.** | **VII.** | **VIII.** | **IX.** | **X.** | **XI.** | **XII.** | ∅ roku |
| **2010** | 5 222 | 5 082 | 5 073 | 5 035 | 5 056 | 5 261 | 5 244 | 5 290 | 5 533 | 5 547 | 5 669 | 5 678 | **5 307,4** |
| **2011** | 5 734 | 5 751 | 6 159 | 6 162 | 6 167 | 6 169 | 6 168 | 6 171 | 6 154 | 6 104 | 6 120 | 6 089 | **6 079,1** |
| **2012** | 6 199 | 6 301 | 6 296 | 6 324 | 6 328 | 6 342 | 6 556 | 6 781 | 7 549 | 7 556 | 7 693 | 7 697 | **6 801,8** |
| **2013** | 7 911 | 7 910 | 7 860 | 7 766 | 7 754 | 7 763 | 7 747 | 7 699 | 7 269 | 7 100 | 7 011 | 7 024 | **7 567,8** |
| **2014** | 7 134 | 7 121 | 7 169 | 7 170 | 7 175 | 7 184 | 7 177 | 7 174 | 6 850 | 6 831 | 6 769 | 6 695 | **7 037,4** |
| **2015** | 6 752 | 6 792 | 6 793 | 6 795 | 6 795 | 6 802 | 6 798 | 6 800 | 6 818 | 6 812 | 6 795 | 6 793 | **6 795,3** |
| **2016** | 6 659 | 6 610 | 6 560 | 6 563 | 6 494 | 6 476 | 6 467 | 6 465 | 6 308 | 6 306 | 6 036 | 6 046 | **6 415,5** |
| **2017** | 6 080 | 6 057 | 6 047 | 6 118 | 6 145 | 6 152 | 6 102 | 6 137 | 6 253 | 6 245 | 6 253 | 6 224 | **6 151,5** |
| **2018** | 6 178 | 6 193 | 6 230 | 6 216 | 6 257 | 6 280 | 6 303 | 6 352 | 6 516 | 6 681 | 6 626 | 6 690 | **6 376,8** |
| **2019** | 6 699 | 6 715 | 6 796 | 6 860 | 6 866 | 6 759 | 6 761 | 6 779 | 6 682 | 6 574 | 6 490 |  | **6 725,5** |

Pramen: ČSÚ

Ceny průmyslových výrobců KS pro prasata v letech 2010 - 2019 (Kč/t)

Pramen: ČSÚ

Situace na trhu s vepřovým masem a selaty v EU

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **49.TÝDEN / 2019** | **Cena** | **Změna ceny oproti minulému týdnu** | **Změna ceny oproti minulému měsíci** | **Změna ceny oproti minulému roku** |
| Jatečná prasata (třída jakosti S-E) | 196,1  EUR/100 kg jat. hm. | + 1,9 % | + 6,0 % | + 43,6 % |
| Selata | 63,7  EUR/ks | + 3,7 % | + 13,1 % | + 65,1 % |

Pramen: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/dashboard-pig\_en.pdf

Odbor zemědělských komodit MZe ČR